

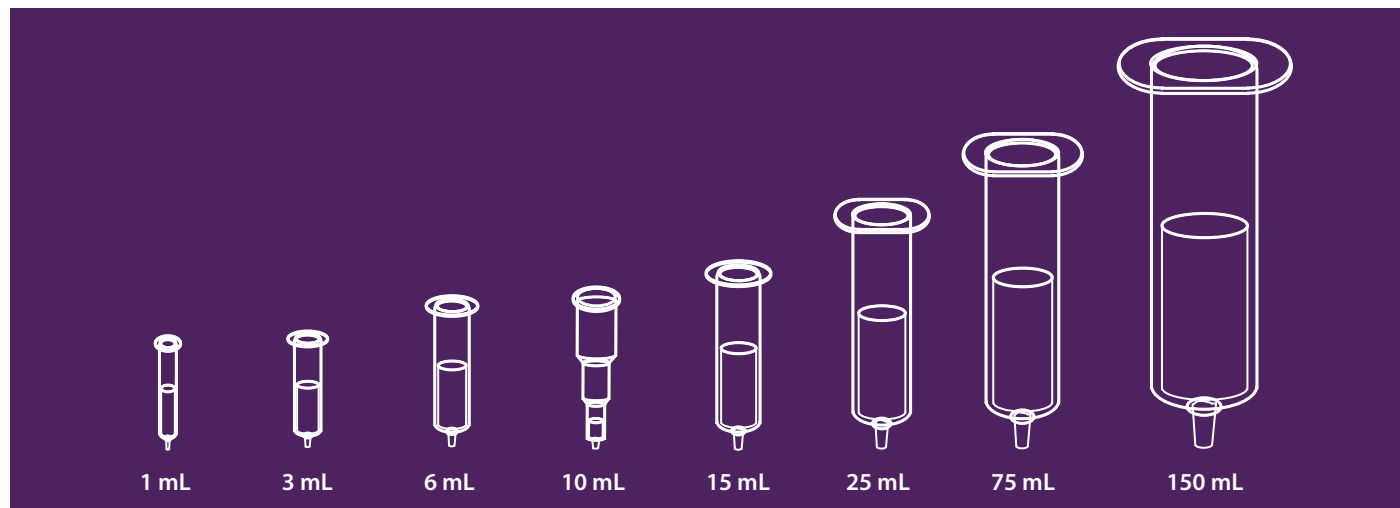


## FUNCTIONALIZED SILICA PHASES

UNITED CHEMICAL TECHNOLOGIES | INNOVATION THROUGH CHEMISTRY



## RESERVOIRS FOR BONDED PHASE EXTRACTIONS

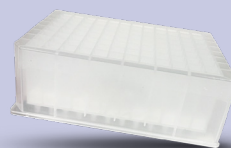


## CHEMISTRIES OFFERED ON DIFFERENT SILICA PARTICLE SIZES

SMALL PARTICLE (5-20  $\mu\text{m}$ )  
STANDARD PARTICLE (40-60  $\mu\text{m}$ )  
LARGE PARTICLE (120-200  $\mu\text{m}$ )



SPE Column



Well-plate



Bulk

| Volume Capacity (mL) | Tube Configuration | Bed Diameter (mm) | Sorbent Mass (mg) |
|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1                    | Cylindrical        | 5.5               | 50-200            |
| 3                    | Cylindrical        | 8.5               | 50-1000           |
| 6                    | Cylindrical        | 12.5              | 200-2000          |
| 10                   | Expanded           | 8.5               | 50-1000           |
| 15                   | Cylindrical        | 15.5              | 500-2000          |
| 25                   | Cylindrical        | 20                | 500-5000          |
| 75                   | Cylindrical        | 27.5              | 1000-10000        |
| 150                  | Cylindrical        | 38.0              | 1000-70000        |

## SOLID PHASE SORBENT SELECTION

Organic Loading & Exchange Capacity

### Hydrophobic Phases

| SORBENT       | STRUCTURE  | % Organic Loading |
|---------------|--|-------------------|
| C2 ethyl      | -SiCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>                   | 6.60              |
| C4 n-butyl    | -Si-(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>  | 8.50              |
| C8 octyl      | -Si-(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>7</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>  | 11.10             |
| C18 octadecyl | -Si-(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>17</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> | 21.70             |
| C30 tricontyl | -Si-(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>29</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> | 26.00             |
| Cyclohexyl    | -Si-◯  | 11.60             |
| Phenyl        | -Si-⊙  | 11.00             |

### Hydrophilic Phases

|                 |   |      |
|-----------------|---|------|
| Silica          | -SiOH   | N/A  |
| Diol            | -Si-(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> OCH <sub>2</sub> CHOHCH <sub>2</sub> OH | 8.00 |
| Cyanopropyl     | -Si-(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> CN                                      | 6.90 |
| Florisil®       |   | N/A  |
| Alumina-Acid    |   | N/A  |
| Alumina-Neutral |   | N/A  |
| Alumina-Base    |   | N/A  |
| Carbon          |   | N/A  |

### Metal Scavengers

|                      |   |      |
|----------------------|---|------|
| Thiopropyl High Load | -SiOH   | 13.5 |
| Tri-Acetic Acid      | -Si-(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> OCH <sub>2</sub> CHOHCH <sub>2</sub> OH                               | 7.61 |
| Aminopropyl          | -Si-(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> CN  | 6.65 |
| Triamine             | -Si-(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> NH(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> NH(CH <sub>2</sub> )NH <sub>2</sub> | 13   |
| Thiourea             | -Si-NH-C(S)NH <sub>2</sub>  | 10.5 |

## SOLID PHASE SORBENT SELECTION

## Organic Loading & Exchange Capacity

## Ion Exchange - Anion Extraction Phases

| SORBENT                                     | STRUCTURE  | pKa            | % Organic Loading | Exchange Capacity (meq/g) |
|---|--|----------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| Aminopropyl (1° amine)                      | -Si(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> NH <sub>2</sub>   | 9.8            | 6.65              | 0.310                     |
| N-2 Aminoethyl (1° & 2° amine)              | -Si(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> NH(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> NH <sub>2</sub>   | 10.1, 10.9     | 9.70              | 0.320                     |
| Diethylamino (3° amine)                     | -Si(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> N(CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>  | 10.6           | 8.40              | 0.280                     |
| Triamine (1° & 2° amines)                   | -Si(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> NH(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> NH(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> NH <sub>2</sub>         | 10.75          | 13.5-15           | 1.2                       |
| Quaternary Amine with Chloride counter ion  | -Si(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> N <sup>+</sup> (CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> Cl <sup>-</sup>                              | Always Charged | 8.40              | 0.250                     |
| Quaternary Amine with Acetate counter ion   | -Si(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> N <sup>+</sup> (CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> CO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup> | Always Charged | 8.40              | 0.250                     |
| Quaternary Amine with Hydroxide counter ion | -Si(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> N <sup>+</sup> CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> OH <sup>-</sup>                               | Always Charged | 8.40              | 0.250                     |
| Quaternary Amine with Formate counter ion   | -Si(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> N <sup>+</sup> (CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> CHO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup>                | Always Charged | 8.40              | 0.250                     |
| Polyimine                                   | -Si(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> -R-[NHCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>x</sub>  | Always Charged | 13.5              | 0.85                      |

## Ion Exchange - Cation Extraction Phases

| SORBENT                        | STRUCTURE   | pKa            | % Organic Loading | Exchange Capacity (meq/g) |
|--------------------------------|---|----------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| Carboxylic Acid                | -SiCH <sub>2</sub> COOH   | 4.8            | 9.10              | 0.170                     |
| Propylsulfonic Acid            | -Si(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> SO <sub>3</sub> H            | <1             | 7.10              | 0.180                     |
| Benzenesulfonic Acid           | -Si-(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> -⊖-SO <sub>3</sub> H        | Always Charged | 11.00             | 0.320                     |
| Benzenesulfonic Acid High Load | -Si-(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> -⊖-SO <sub>3</sub> H        | Always Charged | 15.00             | 0.650                     |
| Triacetic Acid                 | -Si(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub><br> <br>CH <sub>2</sub> COOH |                | 7.61              | Anion 0.17<br>Cation 0.06 |

## SOLID PHASE SORBENT SELECTION

Organic Loading & Exchange Capacity

### Copolymeric (Multifunctional Phases)

| SORBENT                   | STRUCTURE   | % Organic Loading | Exchange Capacity (meq/g) |
|---------------------------|---|-------------------|---------------------------|
| Aminopropyl + C8          | $-\text{Si}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{NH}_2$ & $-\text{Si}(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{CH}_3$               | 12.3              | 0.163                     |
| Quaternary Amine + C8     | $-\text{Si}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_3)_3$ & $-\text{Si}(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{CH}_3$ | 13.60             | 0.160                     |
| Carboxylic Acid + C8      | $-\text{SiCH}_2\text{COOH}$ & $-\text{Si}(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{CH}_3$                          | 12.50             | 0.105                     |
| Benzenesulfonic Acid + C8 | $-\text{Si}(\text{CH}_2)_2-\text{SO}_3\text{H}$ & $-\text{Si}(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{CH}_3$      | 12.30             | 0.072                     |

### Covalent Phases

| SORBENT              | STRUCTURE                             | % Organic Loading |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Aldehyde             | $-\text{Si}(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CHO}$ | N/A               |
| Isocyanate           | $-\text{Si}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{NCO}$ | 7.1               |
| Thiopropyl High Load | $-\text{Si}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{SH}$  | 13.5              |

## UCT Clean-Up® Metal Scavenging Sorbent Table

| Metals  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |
|---------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|
| Sorbent | Ag | As | Cd | Co | Cr | Cu | Fe | Hg | Ir | Ni | Os | Pb | Pd | Pt | Rh | Ru | Sc | Se | Sn | W | Zn |
| BCX-HL  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |
| CCX     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |
| DMT     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |
| NAX     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |
| PSA     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |
| TAX     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |
| THX     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |

Preferred Scavengers:  

Scavengers:

|        |                                |     |                         |
|--------|--------------------------------|-----|-------------------------|
| BCX-HL | Benzene Sulfonic Acid Highload | PSA | Primary/Secondary Amine |
| CCX    | Carboxylic Acid                | TAX | Triacetic Acid          |
| DMT    | Dimercaptotriazine             | THX | Thiopropyl              |
| NAX    | Aminopropyl                    |     |                         |

## UCT - Metal Scavenging Thiopropyl



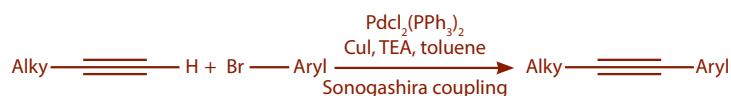
Loading: 1.6 mmol/g  
Surface Area: 500 m<sup>2</sup>/g  
Average Pore Size: 60Å  
Pore Volume: 0.77 cm<sup>3</sup>/g

Metals Targeted

Best Metals Scavenged: Ag, Hg, Os, Pd & Ru

Good Metals Scavenged: Cu, Ir, Pb, Rh & Sn

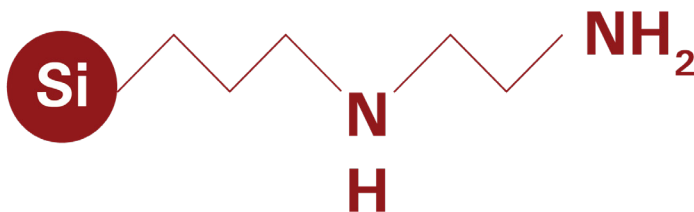
## Case Study: Removal of Palladium from Sonogashira Coupling Reaction Using Various Metal Scavengers



| Scavenger name          | Pd in toluene solution (ppm) | Pd with respect to substrate (ppm) |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| No Scavenger (Control)  | 45.0                         | 1800                               |
| UCT Silica Thiopropyl   | < 3                          | < 120                              |
| UCT Silica Triamine     | 3.9                          | 156                                |
| Competitor 1 MTcf       | < 3                          | < 120                              |
| Competitor 1 SPM32-f    | 3.0                          | 120                                |
| Competitor 1 SPM32      | < 3                          | < 120                              |
| Competitor 1 SPM36-f    | 4.9                          | 196                                |
| Competitor 1 SEM 26     | 4.0                          | 160                                |
| Competitor 1 SPM36      | 6.7                          | 268                                |
| Competitor 1 SEA        | 4.7                          | 188                                |
| Competitor 1 STA 3      | 4.9                          | 196                                |
| Competitor 2 MP         | 5.4                          | 216                                |
| Competitor 2 TA         | 6.2                          | 248                                |
| Competitor 2 AP         | 4.4                          | 176                                |
| Competitor 3 Thiourea   | < 3                          | < 120                              |
| Competitor 3 -Thiol     | 5.0                          | 200                                |
| Competitor 3 DMT        | 4.0                          | 160                                |
| Competitor 3 diamine    | 7.4                          | 296                                |
| Competitor 3 triamine   | 5.0                          | 200                                |
| Competitor 4 -TU        | 20.5                         | 820                                |
| Competitor 4-BZA        | 16.2                         | 648                                |
| Competitor 5 SA-FC Si-1 | 8.6                          | 344                                |
| Competitor 5 SA-FC Si-3 | 11.1                         | 444                                |



## UCT's Clean-Up® – Metal Scavenging Primary/Secondary Amine (PSA)

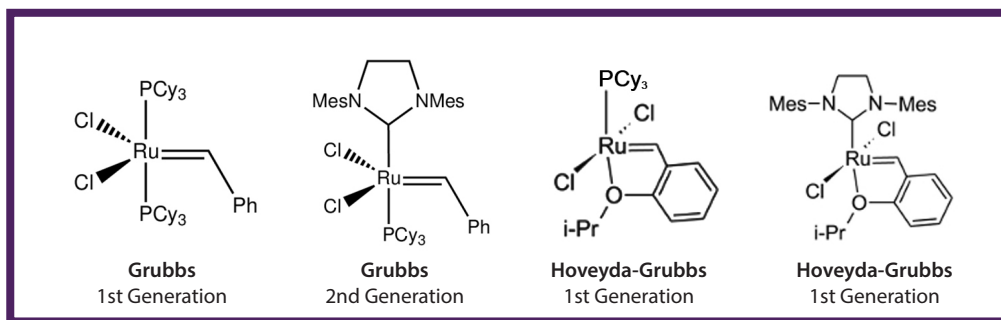


**Organic Loading:**  $\geq 0.80$  mmol/gm  
**Surface Area:** 500 m<sup>2</sup>/g  
**Average Pore Size:** 60 Å  
**Pore Volume:** 0.77 cm<sup>3</sup>/g

**Metals Targeted**  
**Best Metals Scavenged:** Cr, Pd, Pt, Ru, W, & Zn  
**Good Metals Scavenged:** Cd, Co, Cu, Fe, Hg, Ni, Pb, Se, & Sc

Olefin metathesis has become a well-established synthetic technique for the clean development of innumerable classes of chemical structures. Ruthenium-based catalysts are traditionally the go-to in the aforementioned reactions (ROM(P) and RCM), where a majority of the successful examples in the below reaction are achieved via Grubbs and Hoveyda-Grubbs catalysts. In order to successfully reach the maximum tolerated concentrations of residual ruthenium, various functionalized silica based sorbents were evaluated for their scavenger efficiency.

### Case Study: Removal of Palladium from Sonogashira Coupling Reaction Using Various Metal Scavengers



### Case Study: Removal of Residual Ruthenium Concentrations Using 3 Different Metal Scavengers

| Initial Ru (ppm) | Scavengers                        | Conditions            | # of treatment | Ru (ppm) | % Yield of API |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|
| 2000             | Competitor 1 - Diamine            | 20 wt%, THF, RT, 16 h | Pass 1         | 950      | ~95.4          |
|                  |                                   |                       | Pass 2         | 710      |                |
|                  |                                   |                       | Pass 3         | 600      |                |
| 2000             | UCT PSA                           | 20 wt%, THF, RT, 16 h | Pass 1         | 800      | ~99.8          |
|                  |                                   |                       | Pass 2         | 390      |                |
|                  |                                   |                       | Pass 3         | 340      |                |
| 2000             | Competitor 2- Complex Amine Resin | 20 wt%, THF, RT, 16 h | Pass 1         | 1300     | ~92.8          |
|                  |                                   |                       | Pass 2         | 1100     |                |

## PRICES AND TERMS

Our prices are subject to change without notice. The price in effect when we receive your order will apply. All prices are in US Dollars and are F.O.B. Lewistown, PA 17044. Terms of payment are net 30 days.

## MINIMUM ORDERS

We welcome all orders, therefore, we do not have a minimum order requirement. When ordering, please include your purchase order number, complete "Ship To" and "Bill To" address, catalog number, quantity, and description of product(s). Also include your name and a phone number where you can be reached should we have any questions concerning your order.

## SHIPMENTS

Normal processing is within 24 hours after receipt of an order. Unless special shipping requests have been made, our trained staff will send all orders by UPS Ground service. The appropriate shipping charges (freight & insurance costs) will be added to the invoice, unless otherwise instructed by the customer.

## SPECIAL PRICING

We offer special pricing for volume purchases and standing orders. These discounts apply to bonded phase extraction column purchases only. Please call a sales representative for more information on special pricing qualifications.

## RETURN POLICY

Our Quality Manager will handle all returns. Before returning merchandise, please call to obtain a return authorization number from the quality manager. We will need to know the reason for the return, date of purchase, purchase order number and invoice number in order to issue a return authorization number. Return merchandise must be received before a credit can be issued. Returns will not be accepted after 90 days. A restocking fee of 25% of the price paid, or a minimum of \$25.00 (whichever is greater) will be charged on all returns.

## WARRANTY

All products manufactured by UCT are guaranteed against defects in materials and workmanship for a period of 90 days after shipment. UCT will replace any items that prove to be defective during this time period. The exclusive remedy requires the end user to first advise UCT of the defective product by phone or in writing and must include order number, the lot number and the shipping date.

To initiate this action, photographs of the product, including packaging and labeling of the containers, must be submitted to the UCT Representative for approval. With approval a return authorization can be initiated, and must be received within 30 days. Once the materials arrive at UCT a further inspection of the materials must be completed and accepted by our Quality Manager prior to further action of credits or replacement. UCT's total liability is limited to the replacement cost of UCT products.

This warranty does not apply to damage resulting from misuse.

## Placing An Order

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