Extraction of Bentazone and Acifluorfen from Solid Matrices Using C18 SPE with **GC/MS Analysis**

UCT Part Numbers

ECUNIC18

Enviro-Clean® Universal C18 1100 mg/Universal Cartridge

Or

EEC181M6

Enviro-Clean® Universal C18 (Octadecyl) Endcapped -1000 mg / 6 mL Cartridge

Procedure:

1. Sample Pretreatment

- a) Homogenize 5-10 grams of solid sample using 3-4 volumes of 5% aqueous methanol (CH₃OH).
- b) Centrifuge sample.
- c) Transfer supernatant to appropriate sized sample bottles.

Note: Adjust methanol to pH 2 using 0.1N HCl.

2. Condition C18 Cartridge

- a) Add 5 mL CH₃OH.
- b) Add 15 mL DI H₂O adjusted to pH2 using 0.1N HCI. Note: Do not let the cartridge dry out otherwise repeat steps a) and b)

3. Extract Sample

a) Adjust vacuum and draw water sample at 25 mL/ minute.

4. Dry C18 SPE

a) Dry column for 10 minutes at full vacuum.

5. Elute Bentazone/ Acifluorfen

- a) Prepare a clean test tube by adding 2g of acidified sodium sulfate*
- b) Add 10 mL of ethyl acetate to sample bottle and shake. 9. Analysis
- c) Add to C18 Cartridge.
- d) Soak for 1 minute.
- e) Adjust vacuum and collect eluate in the tube containing sodium sulfate

- f) Add 10 mL of methylene chloride (CH₂Cl₂) to the sample bottle and swirl.
- g) Add to C18 column.
- h) Soak for 1 minute and collect.
- i) Repeat using another 10 mL of aliquot of CH₂Cl₂
- Adjust vacuum and collect at 1-2 mL/ minute.

6. Dry Eluate

- a) Pass extract through 10 g of acidified sodium sulfate.
- b) Collect sample in a clean vial. (Do not use soda lime glass)
- c) Add appropriate internal standard.

7. Evaporate

a) Concentrate to desired final volume.

8. Derivatize Sample

a) Use trimethylsilyldiazomethane (TMSD) by EPA Method 515 or diazomethane by EPA Method 8151.

Note: The extract must be completely dry or incomplete methylation will occur.

a) Inject 1-2 μL onto a GC/MS.





References:

[1] See Procedure for Preparing Acidified Sodium Sulfate Anhydrous, UCT, Inc., Revision 1.1, EPA Method 8151A, 5.10

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